



*State of North Carolina
Department of Public Safety
Prisons*

Chapter: C
Section: .2100
Title: **Medical Release of Ill
and Disabled Offenders**
Issue Date: 02/01/18
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POLICY & PROCEDURES

.2101 PURPOSE

To provide guidelines for the release of **offenders** due to health conditions to include terminal illness, permanent total disability, or geriatric **offenders** as defined by statutes.

.2102 DEFINITIONS

- (a) Terminally Ill - An incurable condition as determined by a licensed physician caused by an illness or disease that was unknown at the time of sentencing or has progressed since sentencing and will likely produce death within 6 months and is so debilitating that it is highly unlikely that the **offender** poses a significant public safety risk.
- (b) Permanently and Totally Disabled – An irreversible physical incapacitation as determined by a licensed physician caused by an existing physical or medical condition that was unknown at the time of sentencing or has progressed since sentencing to render the **offender** to be permanently disabled and so debilitated that it is highly unlikely that the **offender** poses a significant public safety risk.
- (c) Geriatric - An **offender** who is 65 years or older who suffers from chronic infirmity, illness or disease related to aging that has progressed such that the **offender** is incapacitated to the point that he/she is not a public safety risk.
- (d) Medical Release Plan – A comprehensive written medical and psychosocial care plan that is specific to the **offender** and includes, at a minimum:
 - (1) the proposed course of treatment.
 - (2) the proposed site for treatment and follow-up.
 - (3) documentation that medical providers qualified to provide the medical services identified in the medical release plan are prepared to provide services.
 - (4) the financial program in place to cover the cost of this plan for the duration of medical release, which shall include eligibility for enrollment in commercial insurance plan, Medicare, Medicaid or access to other adequate financial resources.

- (e) Commission- Post-Release Supervision and Parole Commission
- (f) Department- Department of Public Safety, Prisons
- (g) Offender - Any person sentenced to the custody of the Department of Public Safety, Prisons

.2103 ELIGIBILITY

An eligible offender is any offender except those with convictions for Class A, B1 or B2 felony or any crime requiring registration as a sex offender, meeting the definition of Terminally Ill, Permanently and Totally Disabled or Geriatric.

.2104 PROCEDURES

- (a) Facilities housing acute and long term care offenders shall submit an updated list of offender names matching above definitions for consideration for medical release to the Chief of Health Services/Health Services Release Coordinator quarterly (Jan., Apr., July, and Oct.). Referrals may be made on or more often if needed for those offenders terminally ill.
- (b) Requests for consideration of an offender for release secondary to medical conditions may be submitted by:
 - (1) Medical Staff within the Department of Public Safety, Prisons [must complete the Medical Information Form (Attachment A) and submit to the Chief of Health Services/designee]
 - (2) Family member, attorney, etc. [may be submitted in writing to the Division Director/designee as a letter or by use of form on NCDPS website]
- (c) The Health Services Release Coordinator with the approval of the Chief of Health Services shall refer identified cases to the Assistant Director of Auxiliary Services or his/her designee.
- (d) The Assistant Director of Auxiliary Services or his/her designee shall determine eligibility for Medical Release based on criminal convictions (No class A, B1, B2 or convictions requiring registration as a sexual offender) and return a listing of eligible offenders back to the Chief of Health Services or his/her designee.
- (e) All requests will be reviewed to determine if the offender meets the criteria for release. The Chief of Health Services/Health Services Release Coordinator shall request a Medical Information Form (Attachment A) to be completed by the attending physician. The completed form shall be returned as instructions indicate.
- (f) The Chief of Medical Services or his/her designee shall direct the physician(s) at the housing facility to prepare a medical summary to include a description of any and all

terminal conditions, physical incapacities, and chronic conditions, as well as a prognosis concerning the likelihood of recovery from any and all terminal conditions, physical incapacities, and chronic conditions.

- (g) This summary will be forwarded to the Chief of Medical or his/her designee. If the offender meets the statutory medical requirements for Medical release, the medical summary will be forwarded to the Assistant Director of Auxiliary Services or his/her designee to complete the psychosocial review and to the Health Services Social Worker to develop an approved treatment and release plan.
- (h) The Assistant Director of Auxiliary Services or designee will submit the risk assessment and the Chief of Health Services medical referral to a three (3) member committee for review. The committee will evaluate whether the offender poses a public safety risk.
- (i) The Health Services Social Worker will:
 - (1) meet with the offender and obtain release plans as well as a Release of Information so necessary medical information may be shared with community provider(s) and NCDPS personnel (Prisons, Community Correction and the Commission)
 - (2) develop a comprehensive, viable and appropriate care plan/placement for the offender.
- (j) The facility Health Services Social Worker will provide information to the divisional Health Services Release Coordinator confirming a medical release plan has been developed that meets statutory requirements. Prior to Medical Release, the Health Services Release Coordinator shall ensure the offender understands the conditions of release, as follows:
 - (1) that medical care shall be consistent with the medical release plan submitted
 - (2) that the offender shall cooperate with and comply with the plan
 - (3) that the offender cooperate and comply with treatment plans of medical providers whom the released offender is to be referred
 - (4) that the offender shall be subject to supervision by Community Corrections (DCC) and shall permit officers from DCC to visit at reasonable times
 - (5) that the offender shall comply with any other conditions of release set by the Commission
 - (6) that the Commission shall receive periodic assessments from the treating physician after they are reviewed by the Chief of Health Services/designee.

- (k) The **Assistant Director** of Auxiliary Services or his/her designee shall complete a psychosocial review to include:
- (1) the **offender's** medical (as provided by medical staff) and psychosocial condition,
 - (2) the risk the **offender** poses to society
 - (3) **if available**, a risk needs assessment (**RNA**) per the (**OTI**) **is** to be requested in keeping with existing Prisons policy related to assaultive crimes, including consideration of the extent of the **offender's** involvement in any assaults and the sentences imposed by the courts for any assaults. Risk assessments will therefore only be completed in compliance with current policy requirements. The psychosocial review shall include an assessment of the risk for violence and recidivism the **offender** poses to society. The Department may consider such factors as the inmate's medical condition, the severity of the offense for which the inmate is incarcerated, the inmate's prison record, and the release plan.
- (l) The assessments submitted shall be completed within 45 days after receipt of a request of a request, petition, or recommendation for medical release in keeping with statutory requirements.
- (m) The Chief of Medical Services and the **Assistant Director** of Auxiliary Services or their designees will make a final recommendation to the Commission on those cases deemed suitable for Medical Release by the Commission.

.2105 REVOCATION OF MEDICAL RELEASE

- (a) **Offenders** approved for medical release shall be returned to Prisons to await a revocation hearing if:
- (1) The Commission receives credible information the **offender** has failed to comply with any reasonable condition (in which case the **offender** will be returned to one of the Diagnostic Centers for processing as a parole violator), or,
 - (2) The **offender's** medical condition improves to the point that they would not be eligible for Medical Release if the **offender** were being considered for Medical Release at that time.
- (b) Revocation of an **offender's** Medical Release for either a violation of the conditions or improved medical condition shall not preclude the Department of **Public Safety, Prisons** and Commission from future consideration for either Medical Release or other type of parole.

- (c) In the event of the death of a former **offender** on Medical Release, the family or legally responsible party must notify the Commission.



Director of Prisons

February 1, 2018
Date

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